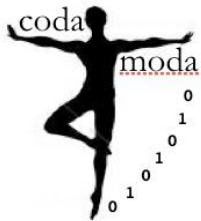


The Rupture API: Productizing TLS attacks

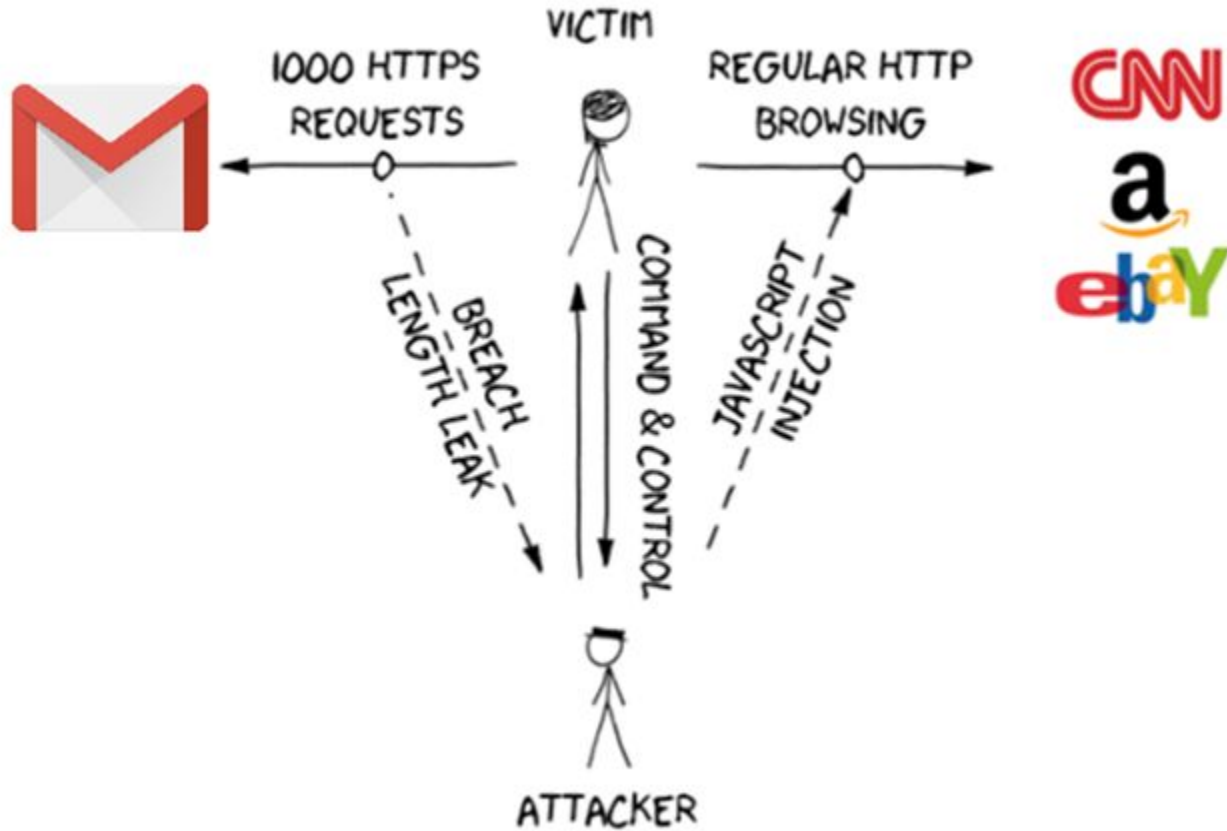


Aggelos Kiayias
Eva Sarafianou
Dionysis Zindros

Real World Crypto 2017



Attack Anatomy



- Attacker **guesses part of secret**
- Uses it in **reflection**
- Compressed/encrypted response **is shorter** if right!

```
base href="https://mail.google.com/mail/u/0/x/puqq7ui43zaf-/" />  
value="?&at=AF6bupMJX-9CU4zxp362SDbN49o45nMjSg&am;s=q" />  
type="hidden" name="nredir" value="?&q=blackhatblackhat&am  
</input type="hidden" name="search" value="query" /><div  
class="noMatches">No results for AF6bupMJX-9CU4 </div><scrip  
type="text/javascript">  
var token="AF6bupMJX-9CU4zxp362SDbN49o45nMjSg"; var  
searchPageLinks=document.getElementsByClassName("searchPageLin  
for(i=0;i<searchPageLinks.length;i++)searchPageLinks[i].oncl
```

Reflection

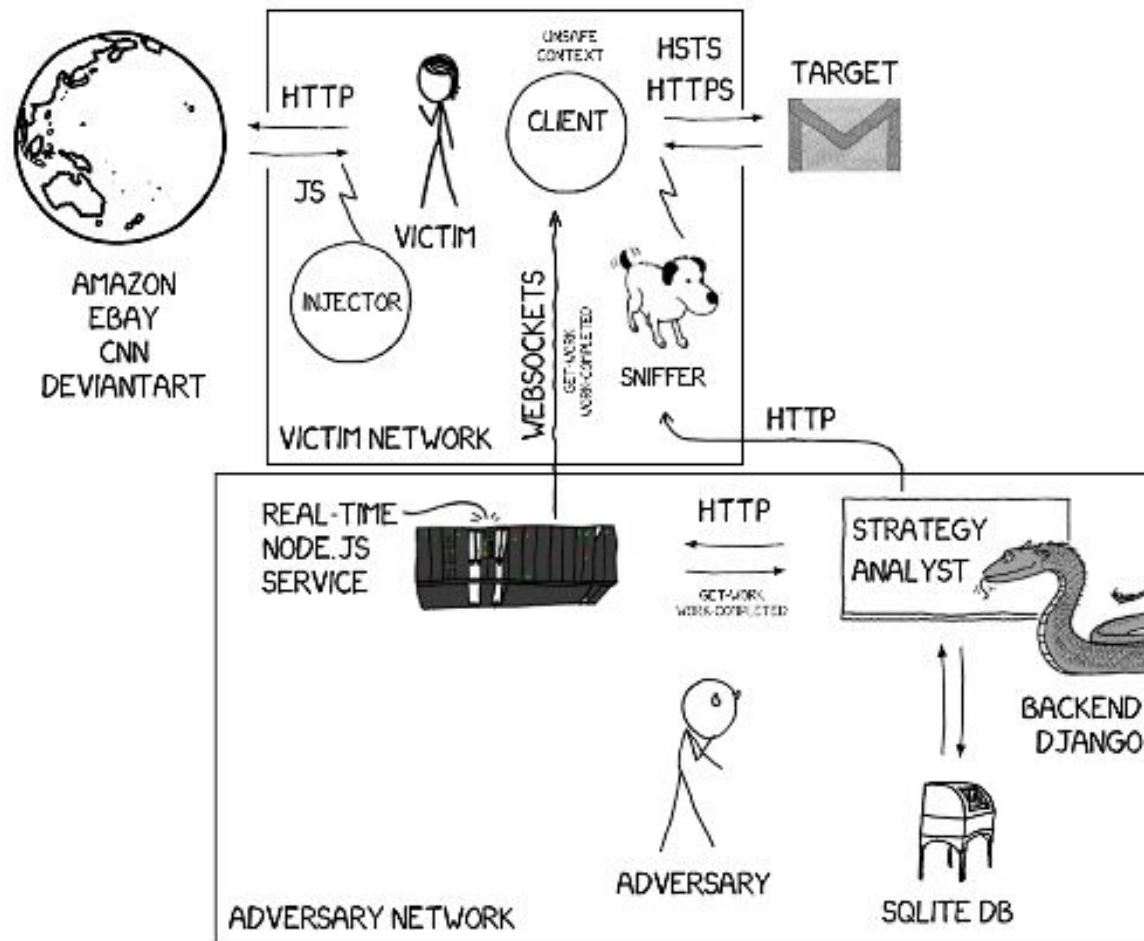
Secret

Adaptively choosing reflections strings can lead to **full recovery**.

But there are challenges:

1. Noise
2. Antagonistic compression methods (Huffman coding)
3. Unrelated static content on page matching candidates

RUPTURE ARCHITECTURE



https://ruptureit.com x



https://ruptureit.com/test2.php?reflection=****

09128312470938758365748937498237431209834712983747992833479283472983479
****9873498821374981382749183247bibendum97283741293847231819472139849812

Our

Contributions

- **Usable** open-source tool
- Demonstrate attack is **easy** and **practical** via web UI
- Reusable **RESTful API**

Demo



Network Overview

Completed

Running & Paused

Not started



Scan for victims



Add custom victim



Network Overview

Completed

Running & Paused

Not started



Scan for victims



Add custom victim



Network Overview

Completed

Running & Paused

Not started



Scanning...



Add custom victim



Network Overview

Completed

Running & Paused

Not started



Not started
192.168.1.1



Not started
192.168.1.2



Not started
192.168.1.5



Not started
192.168.1.4



Scan for victims



Add custom victim



Choose Target:

IP:

Attack

Choose Target:

Demo

IP:

192.168.1.5

Attack



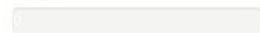
Network Overview

Completed

Running & Paused



running
192.168.1.5
Demo



0:0:2
[more details](#)



Scan for victims



Add custom victim

Not started

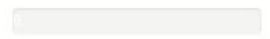
RuptureIt



running

192.168.1.5

Demo



0:0:2

[more details](#)



Scan for victims



Add custom victim

Not started



Not started

192.168.1.1



Not started

192.168.1.2



Not started

192.168.1.4

Choose Target:

ruptureit

IP:

192.168.1.2

Attack

Create Target



Name:

Endpoint url:

Known prefix:

Secret length:

Secret Alphabet:

Alignment Alphabet:

Record cardinality:

Method:

- Serial
- Divide & Conquer



Demo

192.168.1.5

Decrypted secret: biben

0.00

Round	Batch	Alignment Alphabet	Possible Knownprefix	Confidence
1	1	NQIPLUJDCKBMYEAHTSZGOFWRX	bibend	0.546875

Delete

Pause



Demo

192.168.1.5

Decrypted secret: **biben**

0.00

Round	Batch	Alignment Alphabet	Possible Knownprefix	Confidence
1	1	NQIPLUJDCKBMYEAHTSZGOFWVRX	bibend	0.546875
1	2	TIROYSXHEKJMBADGLZPWUVFCNQ	bibend	0.5

Delete

Pause



Demo

192.168.1.5

Decrypted secret: **biben**

0:00

Round	Batch	Alignment Alphabet	Possible Knownprefix	Confidence
1	1	NQIPLUJDCKBMYEAHTSZGOFWVRX	bibend	0.546875
1	2	TIROYSXHEKJMBADGLZPWUVFCNQ	bibend	0.5
1	3	QBCRAVWFMHYZTNGOLKDJISUPXE	bibend	0.578125

Delete

Pause

<https://github.com/dionyziz/rupture>

<https://ruptureit.com/>



Thank you! Questions?

<https://github.com/dionyziz/rupture>

<http://www.kiayias.com>

E5F2 7045 437B 168B 39AD 1BFA C876 8019 6DBB 04E0

<https://esarafianou.github.io>

2FA9 7528 9554 F1EB F5F8 675B E371 5849 8CD0 92EE

<https://dionyziz.com>

45DC 00AE FDDF 5D5C B988 EC86 2DA4 50F3 AFB0 46C7

